



Topic: History in our local area

Years: 3 and 4

What I already know:

The Normans came after the Vikings with the famous Battle of Normandy
 Before the Vikings were the Anglo-Saxons.
 Bolton-le-Sands used to be called Bodeltone.
 We know what the old boys school in Bolton-le-Sands used to look like and how it has changed over time.
 We know what life might have been like to live in Bolton-le-Sands in the past.
 We have looked at different sources to see what Bolton-le-Sands used to look like.

Important facts

The Vikings

The Vikings **invaded** and **settled** in Britain between AD73 – AD1066.
 Many **Norse** words are still used today in the English language e.g. *ghyll, acre, boat* and *valley*
 Vikings famously travelled around the North Atlantic in their longboats, Viking ships would survive rough seas as they were very strong and flexible.

Bolton-le-Sands

Bolton-le-sands used to be called Bodeltone. This derives from the old English word 'Botle' meaning dwelling and ending 'tun' meaning farm or village. The Anglo-Saxons left a great impression on the village developing its fishing and farming structure and giving it its name.

Transport

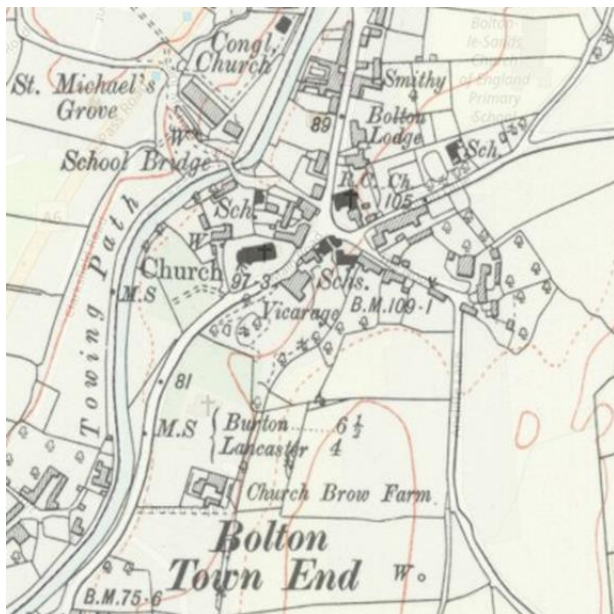
The Lancashire Canal was constructed to transport coal North and take limestone and farm produce back to the South of the country
 In 1846, the Lancaster and Carlisle railway came to the village to Bolton-le-sands village on St Michaels lane.
 During this time, the village was called Bolton. The name Bolton-le-sands came about because there was already a Bolton Station on the rail network.

Vocabulary

Chronology	the study of time. Placing events in order.
Inquire	to ask for information
Primary Source	piece of information that was created by someone who witnessed first hand or was part of the historical events that are being described.
Secondary Source	writings which were not written at the same time of the events in question.
Norse (Old Norse)	North Germanic language of medieval Norway, Iceland, Denmark, and Sweden.
Transport	a system or means of carrying people or goods from place to place.
Significance	Something that is very important or an important change
Latin	The language of ancient Rome
Bodeltone	The original name for Bolton-le-Sands
Old English	The language of the Anglo-Saxons
Goods	Items that can be bought and sold
Barge	A type of boat, typically used on canals and rivers.
Carriage	Something that carries goods or people from one place to another

Historical skills and enquiry

- Recognise that our knowledge of the past is constructed from primary and secondary sources of evidence
- Use sources to ask historically valid questions
- To think about the significant changes in Bolton-le-Sands and how this has had an impact.
- To think about the similarities and differences between Bolton-le-Sands and our local area now compared with the past.



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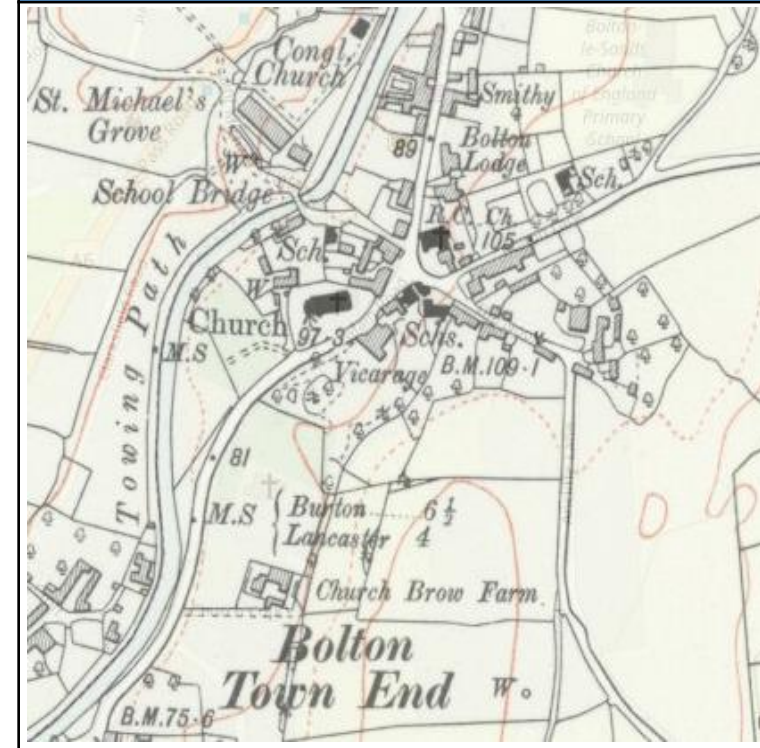
Question 1: What did we first use our canal for?	Start of unit	End of unit
For swimming		
For easy access to drinking water		
To transport goods		
For travelling on your boat		

Question 3: What is the job title of the person pictured below?



Start of unit:	End of unit:
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Question 5: Place an X where you think our school should be. At the end of the topic, place a circle.



Question 6: What is this historical artefact?



Start of unit	End of unit

Question 2: Order these transport links starting with the oldest as 1 and the newest as 4.

	Start of unit	End of unit
Railway		
Canal		
Motorway		
The A6 Bypass Road		

Question 6: Where was Bolton-le-Sands Train Station?

Start of unit:	End of unit:
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Topic:

Year:

What should I already know?

Important facts

Vocabulary

Geographical skills and fieldwork

Diagrams